

Weight or spring loaded valves capable of providing pressure and vacuum relief that vent to atmosphere. Designed and tested to reduce costs and emissions with higher flow capacities and industry leading conformity to API 2000



#### **FEATURES**

- Increased flow capacities reduce the required valve size and the corresponding connections and piping costs.
- Fully open at 10% overpressure, enabling setting close to MAWP/MAWV and minimizing tank emissions.
- Large body for increased capacity providing high flow performance for full conformance to API2000/ISO28300.
- Leakage rate of 0.5 scfh (0.015 Nm³/hr) or less at 90% of setpoint.
- Weight or spring loaded models available.
- Choice of body materials.
- Modular design enables all components to be removed and replaced in-situ for quicker, simpler maintenance.
- Optional 'all-weather' coating prevents frozen condensate build-up and sticking of vital components in cold weather applications.

# GENERAL APPLICATION

Type 4020 valves allow tanks to work closer to their MAWP thus increasing productivity, reducing emissions and product evaporation. Increased flow capacities reduce the valve's size, corresponding connections and piping costs in applications for storage tank farms, oil and gas production, the petroleum, pharmaceutical and chemical sectors.

# TECHNICAL DATA

Materials: Aluminum, carbon steel, stainless steel

Sizes: 2" to 12" (DN 50 to 300)

Pressure settings Weight loaded:

Spring loaded:
Vacuum settings

Weight loaded: Spring loaded: Certification: up to 1.5 psig (100 mbarg) up to 15 psig (1 barg)

up to -1.5 psig (-100 mbarg) up to -15 psig (-1 barg)

ATEX 94/9 EC

# **MODELS OVERVIEW**

Type 4020 valves are high capacity, full lift pressure and vacuum relief valves designed for use on atmospheric and low pressure storage tanks. Their primary function is to protect the tank from physical damage or permanent deformation caused by increases in internal pressure or vacuum encountered in normal operations. On smaller tanks, the valves may also provide sufficient flow capacity for emergency venting.

The valves are fully open at 10% overpressure allowing the user to have a quicker acting valve that can be set closer to the tank's maximum allowable working pressure, reducing emission losses. There are four vent-to-atmosphere model variants:

Model 4020H offers weight-loaded pressure and vacuum relief.

Model 4020HP, spring-loaded pressure and weight-loaded vacuum relief.

Model 4020HC, spring-loaded pressure and vacuum relief.

Model 4020HV, weight-loaded pressure and spring-loaded vacuum relief.

#### **APPLICATION**

By controlling tank venting, Type 4020 pressure/vacuum valves not only minimize emissions to the environment but also the loss of product to evaporation. Their 'air-cushion' seating design keeps the valve sealed tightly until the pressure inside the tank approaches the valve setting. The larger body allows for greater vacuum capacity in accordance with the most recent versions of tank vents sizing standards (API 2000/ISO 28300).

They offer the option of a non-frosting and icing-resistant coating on the pallet perimeter, stem, guide posts and seats which, along with the flexible PTFE seat insert, provides additional protection against pallets freezing closed.

#### **TESTING**

Each valve is tested for proper setting, for a leakage rate of less than 0.5 scfh ( $0.015 \text{ Nm}^3/\text{hr}$ ) of air at 90% of the set point and for leak tightness at 75% of set point as required in API standard 2000.

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

#### Available materials

- Aluminum with aluminum or stainless steel trim
- Carbon steel with stainless steel trim
- Stainless steel with stainless steel trim
- Special materials on application

#### Sizes, inches (DN)

2" (50)

3" (80)

4" (100) 6" (150)

8" (200)

10" (250)

12" (300)

# Flanged connections -standard flange drilling

#### Aluminum body

Drilled to ANSI Class 150 dimensions (flat face)
Drilled to DIN 2633 [PN 16] dimensions (flat face)

#### CS and SS body

Drilled to ANSI Class 150 dimensions

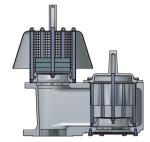
(raised or flat face)

Drilled to Imperial DIN 2633 (PN 16) dimensions (raised or flat face)

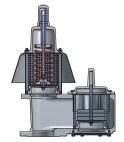
#### **Options**

- PTFE coated trim to minimize ice buildup
- Stainless steel weights
- Steam jackets
- Proximity sensors to monitor valve opening and closing

# Weight loaded

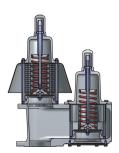


4020H

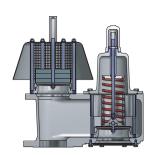


4020HP

# Spring loaded



4020HC

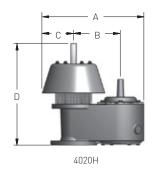


4020 HV

# **DIMENSIONS (mm)**

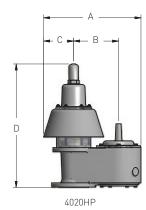
# 4020H

402011					
Size					
Inches	DN	Α	В	С	D
2	50	344	160	99	381
3	80	431	200	130	458
4	100	509	235	157	511
6	150	708	320	227	689
8	200	913	405	302	869
10	250	1123	500	375	1018
12	300	1325	590	447	1164



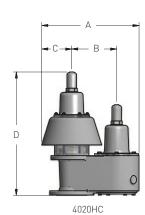
# 4020HP

Size					
Inches	DN	Α	В	С	D
2	50	344	160	99	502
3	80	431	200	130	579
4	100	509	235	157	646
6	150	708	320	227	916
8	200	913	405	302	1174
10	200	1123	500	375	1428
12	300	1325	590	447	1665



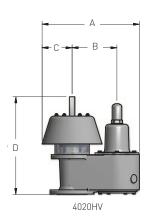
# 4020HC

Α	В	С	D	
344	160	99	502	
431	200	130	579	
509	235	157	646	
708	320	227	916	
913	405	302	1174	
1123	500	375	1428	
1325	590	447	1665	
	344 431 509 708 913 1123	344     160       431     200       509     235       708     320       913     405       1123     500	344     160     99       431     200     130       509     235     157       708     320     227       913     405     302       1123     500     375	344     160     99     502       431     200     130     579       509     235     157     646       708     320     227     916       913     405     302     1174       1123     500     375     1428



# 4020HV

Size					
Inches	DN	Α	В	С	D
2	50	344	160	99	502
3	80	431	200	130	579
4	100	509	235	157	646
6	150	708	320	227	916
8	200	913	405	302	1174
10	250	1123	500	375	1428
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# SIZING

# API 2000 - valve sizing (air)

Once the required air venting rates have been determined using data from the following pages or supplied by the customer, a calculation should be conducted to determine the required valve discharge area using the formula below. Once this area has been determined, select the first standard valve flow area above this.

# Metric units:

$$A = \frac{RFo}{12515 \times (P_{1o} + At) \times K_{do} \times Fo} \sqrt{\frac{K}{MxTxZ(K-1)} \left[ \left( \frac{P_2 + At}{P_{1o} + At} \right) \frac{2}{K} - \left( \frac{P_2 + At}{P_{1o} + At} \right) \frac{K+1}{K} \right]}$$

#### Where:

VR	= Air venting requirements	Nm³/h Air
Α	= Required flow area of valve	$cm^2$
Kd	= Coefficient of discharge (see page 9)	
P <sub>1</sub>	= Inlet flowing pressure	Barg
	(Set + over pressure – inlet pressure loss)*	
P <sub>2</sub>	= Outlet pressure	Barg
	(Back pressure)	
K	= Ratio of specific heats	Air = 1.4
Τ	= Temperature at valve inlet	273 deg K
М	= Molecular weight	Air = 28.97
Ζ	= Compressibility factor	Air = 1.0
At	= Atmospheric pressure	1.013 bar
F	= Over pressure factor	
	(Use 1 for Type 4020 valves)	

 $<sup>^{*}</sup>$  The inlet pressure loss is due to factors such as difficult inlet piping, flame arresters, etc. and must be less than overpressure.

# SIZING

# TABLE OF FLOW COEFFICIENTS (Kd) - MODEL 4020H

.,								
Siz	e	Flow area	Flow area API conn		Conical reducer			
Inches	DN	(cm²)	Pressure Vacuum		Pressure	Vacuum		
2	50	21.239	0.857	0.593	1.000	0.813		
3	80	46.568	0.857	0.593	1.000	0.800		
4	100	83.322	0.857	0.593	1.000	0.765		
6	150	186.264	0.857	0.593	1.000	0.724		
8	200	326.851	0.826	0.523	1.000	0.680		
10	200	510.702	0.710	0.515	1.000	0.675		
12	300	730.747	0.737	0.502	0.914	0.649		

# MINIMUM SET PRESSURES - WEIGHT LOADED

			WEIGHT EGADED					
Size			Aluminum		Stainless steel			
		V	L	Н	V	L	Н	
Inches	DN	mbarg	mbarg	mbarg	mbarg	mbarg	mbarg	
2	50	1.04	2.42	4.87	2.38	5.91	9.70	
3	80	0.84	1.74	4.36	1.84	3.98	8.46	
4	100	0.90	1.64	4.48	1.93	3.63	8.90	
6	150	0.96	1.60	6.33	1.92	3.90	13.37	
8	200	1.10	1.30	13.00	2.50	3.80	20.00	
10	250	1.10	1.20	14.00	2.50	3.50	22.00	
12	300	1.10	1.20	14.00	2.50	3.20	24.00	

#### NOTE

V = very low pressure pallet L = low pressure pallet H = high pressure pallet

# **MINIMUM SET PRESSURES - SPRING LOADED**

Siz	e		Aluminum				Stainless steel		
		٧	L	Н	Spring	٧	L	Н	Spring
Inches	DN	mbarg	mbarg	mbarg	mbarg	mbarg	mbarg	mbarg	mbarg
2	50	1.04	2.42	4.87	N/A	2.38	5.91	9.70	70
3	80	0.84	1.74	4.36	N/A	1.84	3.98	8.46	70
4	100	0.90	1.64	4.48	N/A	1.93	3.63	8.90	70
6	150	0.96	1.60	6.33	N/A	1.92	3.90	13.37	70
8	200	1.10	1.30	13.00	N/A	2.50	3.80	20.00	70
10	250	1.10	1.20	14.00	N/A	2.50	3.50	22.00	70
12	300	1.10	1.20	14.00	N/A	2.50	3.20	24.00	70

#### NOTE

V = very low pressure pallet L = low pressure pallet H = high pressure pallet

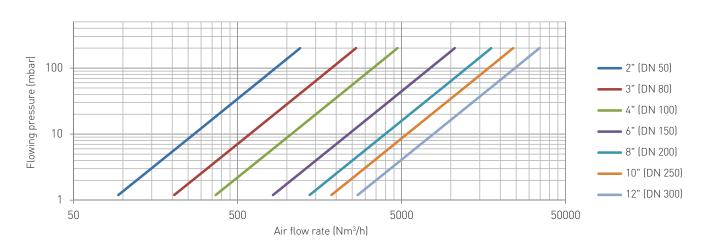
# **FLOW CAPACITIES**

# **API 2000 connection**

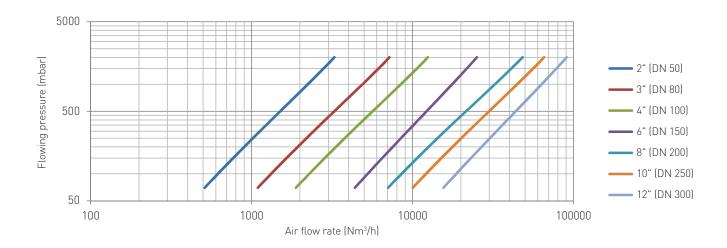
API connection testing requires a square-edge flange connection for capacity publishing. This setup mimics a typical tank connection with its inherent pressure drop/capacity.

# PRESSURE PERFORMANCE

4020H/4020HV (ISO/API connection)



4020HP/4020HC (ISO/API connection)



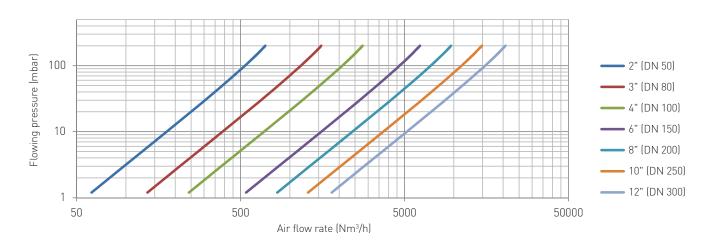
# **FLOW CAPACITIES**

# **API 2000 connection**

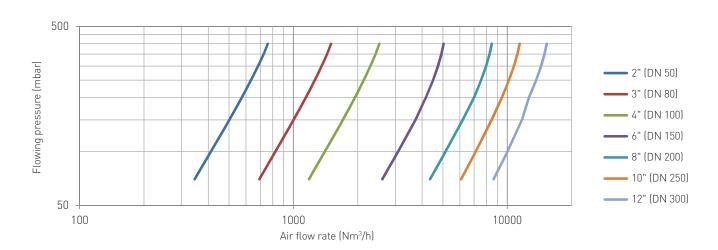
API connection testing requires a square-edge flange connection for capacity publishing. This setup mimics a typical tank connection with its inherent pressure drop/capacity.

# VACUUM PERFORMANCE

4020H/4020HP (ISO/API connection)



4020HC/4020HV (ISO/API connection)



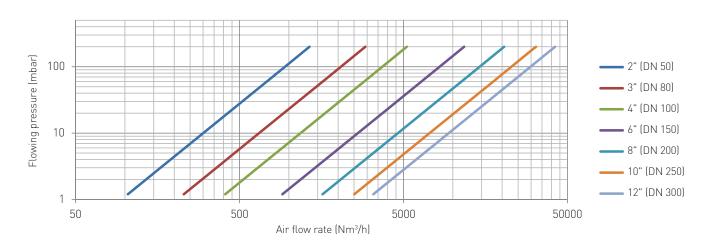
# **FLOW CAPACITIES**

#### Conical reducer

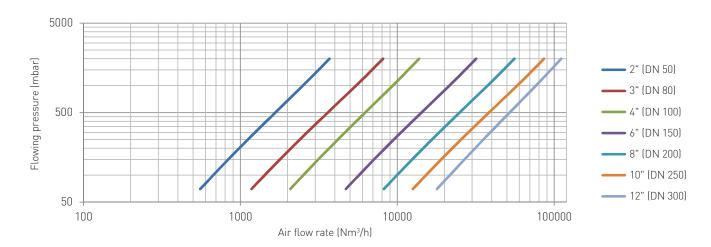
A conical reducer reduces the flow losses associated with the tank connection, providing the more accurate representation of pure valve performance. With this capacity, users can calculate their own tank connection losses and apply it to the valve flow.

#### PRESSURE PERFORMANCE

4020H/4020HV (Conical reducer)



4020HP/4020HC (Conical reducer)



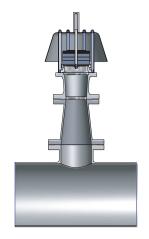
# **FLOW CAPACITIES**

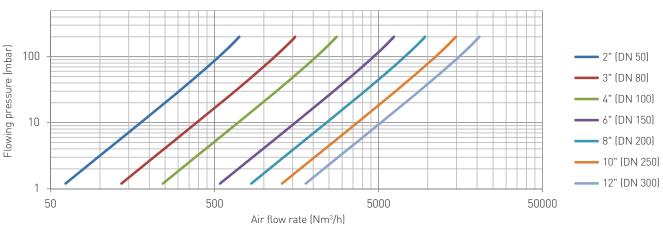
#### Conical reducer

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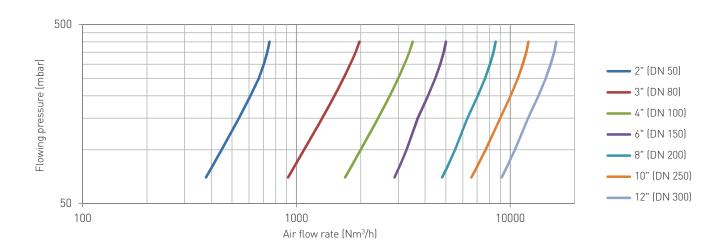
# VACUUM PERFORMANCE

4020H/4020HP (Conical reducer)





4020HC/4020HV (Conical reducer)



#### **SELECTION GUIDE** 4020H 04 Example: Model 4020H 4020HP 4020HC 4020HV Tank connection **02** 2" **04** 4" 08 8" **12** 12" **03** 3" **06** 6" **10** 10" Pressure load Weight loaded – very low pressure pallet L Weight loaded – low pressure pallet **H** Weight loaded – high pressure pallet O Not applicable Vacuum load V Weight loaded – very low pressure pallet L Weight loaded – low pressure pallet **H** Weight loaded – high pressure pallet O Not applicable **Body material** 1 Aluminum 3 Carbon steel 5 316 Stainless steel (CF8M) 7 316L Stainless steel (CF3M) Trim (pallet/seat) 1 AL pallets/AL seat 2 316SS pallets/316SS seat 3 316LSS pallets/316LSS seat 4 316SS press pallet, coated AL vac pallet, SS seat All-weather code S Standard, no coating W PTFE coated winterization Insert Carbon impregnated PTFE (standard for HP pallet) Т В PFA (standard for VLP and LP pallet) V FKM Flange drilling F ANSI 150 for imperial studs 0 DIN PN10 for metric studs 6 DIN PN16 for metric studs Flange face F Flat face R Raised face (not available for aluminum bodies) Soft Goods B Nitrile/NBR (standard) T PTFE V FKM Options None (standard) s Stainless steel weights В Proximity switch (Press side) A Proximity switch (Vac side) Purge holes Steam jackets